UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO

BANKRUPTCY DESK REFERENCE MANUAL



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JUDGE WILLIAM T. BODOH
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JUDGE DAVID F. SNOW
JUDGE MARILYN SHEA-STONUM
JUDGE PAT E. MORGENSTERN-CLARREN
JUDGE HAROLD F. WHITE (RECALLED)

CLERK: KENNETH J. HIRZ

INTRODUCTION

THIS MANUAL WAS PREPARED BY THE CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT, NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO, AS A REFERENCE GUIDE FOR BANKRUPTCY COURT PRACTITIONERS. WHILE THE INFORMATION PRESENTED IS ACCURATE AS OF THE DATE OF PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT BE CITED OR RELIED UPON AS LEGAL AUTHORITY. MOREOVER, THE INFORMATION IS NOT INTENDED TO SERVE AS A COMPLETE EXPLANATION OF THE SUBJECT MATTER COVERED, NOR OF EVERY ISSUE ADDRESSED BY THE BANKRUPTCY COURT.

USERS OF THIS MANUAL ARE ENCOURAGED TO REFER TO THE APPLICABLE LEGAL AUTHORITIES GOVERNING BANKRUPTCY PROCEEDINGS, INCLUDING TITLES 11 AND 28 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE, THE FEDERAL RULES OF BANKRUPTCY PROCEDURE, THE LOCAL RULES PROMULGATED BY THIS COURT, AND THE ADMINISTRATIVE ORDERS AND GENERAL ORDERS ISSUED BY THIS COURT.

KENNETH J. HIRZ CLERK OF COURT

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I. BANKRUPTCY COURT OVERVIEW

DEFINITIONS

The following definitions describe terms used in this manual:

- "Clerk" means the Clerk of the Bankruptcy Court and any Deputy Clerk.
- "Judge" means any judicial officer, including any District Judge or Bankruptcy Judge, before whom any bankruptcy case or proceeding is pending.
- "Court" means any Judge or Clerk of Court personnel to whom responsibility for a particular action or decision in a bankruptcy case or proceeding has been duly delegated or assigned.
- "Local Bankruptcy Rule(s)" or "LBR" mean the Local Rule(s) for the United States Bankruptcy Court, Northern District of Ohio.
- "Local Civil Rule(s)" or "LCR" mean the Local Civil Rule(s) for the United States District Court, Northern District of Ohio.

 [See LBR 9001-1]

COURT BUSINESS HOURS

The office hours of the United States Bankruptcy Court Clerk's Office are 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.; the public business hours during which papers may be filed are 9:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. weekdays, excluding legal holidays. In an emergency, papers may be filed at other times by making prior arrangements with the Clerk during public business hours. [See Fed. R. Bankr. P. 5001(c)]

COURT LOCATIONS

AKRON

U.S. Bankruptcy Court 455 Federal Building Two South Main Street Akron, Ohio 44308 Phone: (330) 375-5840 FAX: (330) 375-5490

Judges: Marilyn Shea-Stonum

Harold F. White

Deputy Clerk in Charge: Joyce Garner

CLEVELAND (Headquarters)

U.S. Bankruptcy Court Key Tower 127 Public Square Cleveland, Ohio 44114 Phone: (216) 522-4373 FAX: (216) 522-4082

Judges: Randolph Baxter

David F. Snow

Pat E. Morgenstern-Clarren Deputy Clerk in Charge: Yvonne Wood

CANTON TOLEDO

U.S. Bankruptcy Court
Frank T. Bow Federal Building
201 Cleveland Avenue, SW
Canton, Ohio 44702
Phone: (330) 489-4431
U.S. Bankruptcy Court
411 U.S. Courthouse
1716 Spielbusch Avenue
Toledo, Ohio 43624
Phone: (419) 259-6440

Phone: (330) 489-4431 Phone: (419) 259-6440 FAX: (330) 489-4434 FAX: (419) 259-6479

Deputy Clerk in Charge: Carolyn Winkler

Judge: Richard L. Speer (Chief Judge)

Deputy Clerk in Charge: David Fickel

YOUNGSTOWN

U.S. Bankruptcy Court 125 Market Street

Youngstown, Ohio 44501 Phone: (330) 746-7027 FAX: (330) 746-8312 Judge: William T. Bodoh

Deputy Clerk in Charge: Richard Lucarell

COUNTIES SERVED BY DIVISIONAL OFFICES

<u>EASTERN DIVISION:</u> <u>WESTERN DIVISION:</u>

<u>AKRON</u>	<u>CLEVELAND</u>	<u>TOLE</u>	<u>DO</u>
Medina	Cuyahoga*	Allen	Mercer
Portage	Geauga	Auglaize	Ottowa
Summit*	Lake	Defiance	Paulding
	Lorain	Erie	Putnam
		Fulton	Sandusky
<u>CANTON</u>	<u>YOUNGSTOWN</u>	Hancock	Seneca
Ashland	Ashtabula	Hardin	Van Wert
Carroll	Columbiana	Henry	Williams
Crawford	Mahoning*	Huron	Wood
Holmes	Trumbull	Lucas*	Wyandot
Richland		Marion	
Stark*			
Tuscarawas			
Wayne			

^{*} Indicates county in which divisional office is located.

FORMS AVAILABLE FROM CLERK'S OFFICE

The following official forms are available from the Clerk's Office at the divisional offices:

Adversary Proceeding Cover Sheet

Certificate of Commencement of Case

Certificate of Judgment for Registration in Another District

Chapter 13 Confirmation Order (Cleveland Office)

Exemplification Certificate

Chapter 13 Order to Debtor to Self-Pay (Cleveland Office)

Chapter 13 Wage Order to Employer (Cleveland Office)

Proof of Claim

Proof of Claim by Debtor or Trustee

Subpoena for Adversary Proceeding

Subpoena for Bankruptcy Cases

Subpoena for 2004 Examination

Summons

Summons and Notice of Pre-Trial

Summons and Notice of Trial

Summons to Debtor in Involuntary Case

Writ of Execution

OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES TRUSTEE*

UNITED STATES TRUSTEE

Donald Robiner BP America Building 200 Public Square 20th Floor, Suite 3300

Cleveland, Ohio 44114

Phone: (216) 522-7176

CHAPTER 12 TRUSTEE EASTERN DIVISION

Michael Demczyk

12370 Cleveland Avenue NW

PO Box 867

Uniontown, Ohio 44685

Phone: (330) 699-6703

CHAPTER 12 TRUSTEE WESTERN DIVISION

Suzanne Mandross PO Box 2534

Toledo, Ohio 43606 Phone: (419) 537-9906

CHAPTER 13 TRUSTEE

<u>AKRON</u>

Jerome Holub 916 Key Building 159 S. Main Street Akron, Ohio 44308 Phone: (330) 762-6335

CHAPTER 13 TRUSTEE

<u>CANTON</u>

Toby Rosen

William R. Day Building

121 Cleveland Avenue, SW

Canton, Ohio 44702

Phone: (330) 455-2222

CHAPTER 13 TRUSTEE

CLEVELAND

Myron Wasserman 910 Leader Building 526 Superior Avenue Cleveland, Ohio 44114

Phone: (216) 621-4268

CHAPTER 13 TRUSTEE

TOLEDO

Anthony DiSalle 501 Toledo Building 316 N. Michigan Street Toledo, Ohio 43624 Phone: (419) 255-0675

CHAPTER 13 TRUSTEE YOUNGSTOWN

Michael Gallo 20 Federal Plaza West Suite 600 Youngstown, Ohio 44503 Phone: (330) 744-0247

SECTION 341 MEETING LOCATIONS

<u>AKRON</u>

First Energy Building 76 South Main Street, Atrium Level Akron, Ohio 44308

CANTON (Chapter 7 - Canton)
Frank T. Bow Federal Building
201 Cleveland Avenue, SW
#B 13

Canton, Ohio 44702

<u>CANTON</u> (<u>Chapter 7 - Mansfield</u>)

Richland County Courthouse 3rd Floor

Mansfield, Ohio 44902

<u>CANTON</u> (<u>Chapter 13 - Canton</u>)

Office of the Chapter 13 Trustee William R. Day Building 121 Cleveland Avenue, SW Canton, Ohio 44702 **CANTON** (Chapter 13 - Mansfield)

Municipal Building 30 North Diamond Street Mansfield, Ohio 44902

CLEVELAND (Chapter 7)

BP America Building 200 Public Square, Atrium Level Cleveland, Ohio 44114

<u>CLEVELAND</u> (Chapter 13)

United States Bankruptcy Court Key Tower 127 Public Square Courtroom # 3105 Cleveland, Ohio 44114

<u>TOLEDO</u> (Toledo Area)

Ohio Building 420 Madison Avenue, Room 680 Toledo, Ohio 43604

^{*} The above information on the Office of the United States Trustee applies to Region 9, which includes the Northern District of Ohio. Please note that the Office of the United States Trustee is not a part of the United States Bankruptcy Court.

TOLEDO (Lima Area)

American Mall Community Room 3000 West Elm Street Lima, Ohio 45805

TOLEDO (Marion Area)

Marion City Hall 233 West Center Street 2nd Floor Marion, Ohio 43302

YOUNGSTOWN (Ashtabula County)

Ashtabula County Courthouse 25 West Jefferson Street 2nd Floor Conference Room Jefferson, Ohio 44047

YOUNGSTOWN (All Others)

Youngstown State University Kilcawley Center University Plaza Spring Street Youngstown, Ohio 44555

FEDERAL HOLIDAYS

The United States Bankruptcy Court closes in observance of these federal holidays: [See Fed. R. Bankr. P. 5001(c) and 9006(a)]

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

COURT WEB SITE: www.ohnb.uscourts.gov

The Court's web site contains a variety of information, including:

- Names of the Judges and the Clerk of Court
- Court locations and telephone numbers
- Staff directory
- Hours of operation
- Job postings

^{*} If holiday falls on a Saturday, it is celebrated on the previous Friday. If holiday falls on a Sunday, it is celebrated on the following Monday.

- Information on the Court's Case Management/Electronic Case Filing (CM/ECF) Project
- Strategic Planning Report
- Desk Reference Manual
- Local Bankruptcy Rules
- Bankruptcy Appellate Rules
- Bankruptcy Appellate Manual
- Selected General Orders, Administrative/Miscellaneous Orders, and Memoranda
- Selected published opinions
- Fee schedule
- Information on PACER (Public Access to Court Electronic Records)
- Information on VCIS (Voice Case Information System)
- Miscellaneous announcements and notices (*e.g.*, credit card announcement, notice regarding conversions, notice regarding reenactment of Chapter 12, notice regarding abandonment of estate property)

PUBLIC ACCESS TO COURT ELECTRONIC RECORDS (PACER):

PACER provides the public with electronic access to selected Court case information from a personal computer. Subscribing parties can access cases and docket sheets electronically, retrieving information that is also available in the Clerk's Office. The PACER telephone number is (800) 579-5735. To subscribe, or report problems, contact the PACER Support Center at (800) 676-6856.

VOICE CASE INFORMATION SYSTEM (VCIS):

The VCIS system provides general access to the information and records on bankruptcy cases. Public case information may be obtained without charge using a touch-tone phone. The VCIS telephone number is (800)898-6899.

ADMINISTRATIVE AND GENERAL ORDERS, LOCAL RULES:

Copies of the Administrative and General Orders issued by the Judges, as well as the Court's Local Bankruptcy Rules, can be obtained by calling the Clerk's Office at (216) 522-4373 x3035.

II. FILING OF A BANKRUPTCY PETITION

TYPES OF CASES

<u>CHAPTER 7 (LIQUIDATION)</u>: The orderly, court-supervised procedure by which a trustee collects the non-exempt property of an individual or business debtor, reduces the assets to cash, and makes distributions to creditors.

<u>CHAPTER 9 (MUNICIPALITY)</u>: The process by which a municipal unit is permitted to continue its operations while it adjusts or refinances its creditors' claims.

<u>CHAPTER 11 (REORGANIZATION)</u>: The reorganization of a business debtor, usually involving a corporation or partnership, which permits the enterprise to continue its operations while restructuring its finances through a court-approved plan.

<u>CHAPTER 12 (FAMILY FARMER)</u>: The adjustment of debts of a family farmer with regular annual income through a court-approved debt repayment plan.

<u>CHAPTER 13 (WAGE EARNERS PLAN)</u>: The adjustment of debts of an individual with regular income, or a small business owned by such individual, which allows the debtor to retain certain assets by repaying creditors over a period of time through a court-approved plan.

ELIGIBILITY FOR FILING

- Chapter 7: Petition may be filed by an individual, partnership, corporation, stockbroker, or commodity broker. [See 11 U.S.C. §§ 101(17) and 109(b), (d), (e), and (f)]
- Chapter 9: Petition may be filed by a municipality. [See 11 U.S.C. §§ 101(34) and 109(c)]
- Chapter 11: Petition may be filed by an individual, partnership, corporation, or a railroad. [See 11 U.S.C. §§ 101(17) and 109(b), (d), (e), and (f)]
- Chapter 12: Petition may be filed by an individual, partnership, or corporation. [See 11 U.S.C. §§ 101(17) and (18) and 109(b), (d), (e), and (f)]
- Chapter 13: Petition may be filed by an individual only. [See 11 U.S.C. § 109(e)]

GENERAL FILING REQUIREMENTS

VENUE

A case may be commenced in the bankruptcy court for the district (1) in which the domicile, residence, principal place of business in the United States, or principal assets in the United States, of the debtor have been located for the 180 days immediately preceding commencement of the case, or for a longer portion of the 180-day period than the domicile, residence, principal place of business in the United States, or principal assets in the United States of the debtor were located in any other district; or (2) in which a case is pending under Title 11 concerning the debtor's affiliate, general partner, or partnership. [See 28 U.S.C. § 1408; LBR 1071-1]

RELATED CASES

A petition involving a related case must be filed at the Court location where the first related case was filed. Related cases include cases in which the debtors are:

- 1. identical individuals or entities, e.g., DBAs, FDBAs, other cases of the same person;
- 2. a corporation and any major shareholder thereof;
- 3. affiliates:
- 4. a partnership and any of its general partners;
- 5. an individual and his or her general partner or partners;
- 6. an individual and his or her spouse;
- 7. entities having substantial identity of financial interests or assets. [See LBR 1015-2(a)]

REJECTION OF PETITIONS

The Clerk may refuse to accept for filing any petition (1) not accompanied by the proper filing fee, unless otherwise authorized by law, or (2) presented for filing on behalf of a person or entity subject to an order enjoining such person or entity from filing such petition, or (3) not signed by the debtor. The Clerk shall not accept for filing any facsimile transmission unless ordered by the Court. [See Fed. R. Bankr. P. 1006(a); LBR 1002-1(a) and 5005-1(b); General Order No. 89-1]

REQUIRED DOCUMENTS

The following provisions govern the types and format of documents required with respect to the filing of a petition:

PETITIONS

Chapter 7:

Petition and Signature Page Summary of Schedules Schedules A-J and Declaration Page Statement of Financial Affairs and Declaration Page Disclosure of Attorney Fees Statement of Intention

Matrix

[See 11 U.S.C. §§ 329 and 521(1) and (2); Fed. R. Bankr. P. 1006, 1007, and 2016(b); LBR 1007-1 and 1007-2]

Chapter 11:

Petition and Signature Page

Exhibit "A"

Summary of Schedules

Schedules A-J and Declaration Page

List of 20 Largest Unsecured Creditors

List of Equity Secured Creditors

Statement of Financial Affairs and Declaration Page

Corporate Resolution (if Corporation)

Disclosure of Attorney Fees

Matrix

[See 11 U.S.C. §§ 329 and 521(1) and (2); Fed. R. Bankr. P. 1006, 1007, and 2016(b); LBR 1007-1 and 1007-2]

Chapter 12:

Petition and Signature Page

Summary of Schedules

Schedules A-J and Declaration Page

Statement of Financial Affairs and Declaration Page

Disclosure of Attorney Fees

Matrix

[See 11 U.S.C. §§ 329, 521(1) and (2), and 1221; Fed. R. Bankr. P. 1006, 1007, and 2016(b); LBR 1007-1 and 1007-2]

Chapter 13:

Petition and Signature Page

Summary of Schedules

Schedules A-J and Declaration Page

Statement of Financial Affairs and Declaration Page

Chapter 13 Plan and Summary

Disclosure of Attorney Fees

Matrix

[See 11 U.S.C. § 329; Fed. R. Bankr. P. 1006, 1007, 2016(b), and 3015; LBR 1007-1 and 2]

SCHEDULES

The schedules shall state the names and addresses of creditors and parties in interest in alphabetical order within the designated boxes by the last names of natural persons and the first names of other entities. Computer generated forms may not exceed the box size of the official forms. Each address

shall include the number and street or the post office box and the city, state, and zip code. If full address information is unknown, the schedules shall so state. Whenever an interest in real estate is scheduled, the legal description, permanent parcel number, and street address shall be stated. [See LBR 1007-1(a), 5005-1(d) and 9004-1(b)]

MATRICES

Unless otherwise ordered by the Court, all petitions must be accompanied by a mailing matrix listing creditors and parties in interest. Matrices must be formatted to conform to automated scanning equipment used by the Clerk. Modifications to a previously filed matrix shall be treated as an amendment to the listing of creditors and will require debtor verification and payment of appropriate costs. All matrices must meet the following minimum standards:

- 1. Each address may not exceed 5 lines of type;
- 2. Each matrix page must be prepared showing creditors in a single column no closer than 1½ inches from any edge;
- 3. Each line of type cannot exceed 35 characters;
- 4. Addresses should not contain account numbers or other internal creditor identifying codes;
- 5. The last line within each address must show only the city, state, and zip code;
- 6. Only 2 letter state abbreviations shall be used;
- 7. Matrices must be submitted in letter quality print using Courier, Prestige Elite, or Letter Gothic font styles.

 [See LBR 1007-2]

FORMS

Except as otherwise ordered by the Court, all papers filed with the Clerk, including exhibits, shall comply with Official Bankruptcy Forms, and shall be printed, typewritten, or hand printed in ink on 8½ x 11 inch white paper. The Clerk may accept different sized documents, such as computer printouts. [See Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9009; LBR 1002-1(b), 5005-1(a), and 9004-1(a)]

GENERAL FORMAT OF PAPERS

All documents presented for filing or lodging shall be pre-punched with 2 normal size holes (approximately ¼ inch diameter), centered 2¾ inches apart, ½ to € inch from the top edge of the document. [See General Order No. 98-3]

CAPTION

On all papers filed with the Clerk after the petition, the name of the Judge to whom the case is assigned shall be included in the caption either above or below the case number. [See LBR 5005-1(d) and 9004-2]

VERIFICATION AND SIGNATURE

The petition must be verified by the petitioner or contain an unsworn declaration. Every petition filed on behalf of a party represented by an attorney must be signed by at least one attorney of record in the attorney's individual name. Signatures on the petition, pleadings, motions, and other documents shall include the attorney's typewritten name, firm affiliation, if any, address, telephone number, and Bar Registration Number. Only the original petition need be signed and verified, but all copies must

be conformed to the original. [See 28 U.S.C. § 1746; Fed. R. Bankr. P. 1008, 9011(a), and 9011(c); LBR 5005-1(e) and 9011-4]

COPIES

An original and 3 copies of the petition, each schedule, statement, list, and plan shall be filed with the Clerk. Upon conversion of any case, an original and 3 copies of amended schedules or related documents shall be filed with the Clerk. [See Fed. R. Bankr. P. 1007 and 3015; LBR 1002-1(c), 1007-1(b), and 5005-2]

FILING FEES

CASE-SPECIFIC FEES

Chapter 7: \$200 Chapter 11: \$830 Chapter 12: \$230 Chapter 13: \$185

[See 28 U.S.C. § 1930. Check current version of statute for possible changes in amounts.]

INSTALLMENT FEES

Payment of filing fees in installments is permitted only for voluntary petitions filed by an individual. If the petitioner files an application to pay the filing fee in installments, the application must state the proposed terms of the installment payments and that the applicant has not compensated an attorney for services in connection with the case. The number of proposed installments must not exceed four, with the final installment payable no later than 120 days after the filing date. The Court may, for good cause shown, extend the deadline for the final payment for 60 days. [See Fed. R. Bankr. P. 1006(b)]

CHILD SUPPORT CREDITORS

Upon the completion and filing of the requisite form, the Clerk shall accept filings from child support creditors or their representatives for appearance and intervention in all cases and proceedings in this Court without charge or any filing fees which would otherwise be applicable. [See 28 U.S.C. § 1930(b); § 304(g) of the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1994; § 6 of the Judicial Conference Miscellaneous Fee Schedule; General Order No. 95-1]

RESTRICTIONS

Petitioners may not proceed *in forma pauperis* when filing bankruptcy petitions, nor may debtors pay their filing fees with personal checks or credit cards. [See 28 U.S.C. § 1930(a)]

ADDITIONAL COURT FEES

Adversary Complaints:	\$150.00	Motion to Withdraw Reference:	\$ 75.00
Amended Schedules (D,E & F):	\$ 20.00	Registration for Judgment in	
Ancillary Petition:	\$530.00	a Foreign District:	\$ 20.00
Appeals:	\$105.00	Reopening Chapter 7 or 13:	\$155.00
Certificate of Liens:	\$ 5.00	Reopening Chapter 11	\$ 800.00
Certifications:	\$ 5.00	Reproduction of Hearing Tape:	\$ 15.00
Copies (per page):	\$.50	Retrieval of Documents from	
Copy Vendor Service (Cleveland):	\$.23	Archives:	\$ 25.00
Involuntary Chapter 7:	\$200.00	Returned Check Charge:	\$ 25.00
Microfiche:	\$ 3.00	Search Fee:	\$ 15.00
Motion for Relief from Stay and/or		Split Case from Chapter 13 to 7:	\$ 92.50
Abandonment:	\$ 75.00	Split Case from Chapter 7 to 13:	\$ 77.50
Motion to Convert:		Witness Fee (per day):	\$ 40.00
Chap. 7 or 13 to Chap. 11:	\$400.00	Witness Mileage (per mile):	\$.325
Chap. 11, 12 or 13 to Chap. 7:	\$ 15.00		
[See 28 U.S.C. §1930]			

III. <u>DEBTOR/CREDITOR PROVISIONS</u>

MOTION FOR RELIEF FROM STAY

A motion for relief from the automatic stay provided by 11 U.S.C. § 362(a) shall be served on the debtor, the debtor's counsel, the trustee, the trustee's counsel if appointed, any official committees and their counsel if appointed, and any other parties asserting, having, or claiming an interest in the property, and shall identify the property, and state the amount of the outstanding indebtedness and the fair market value of the property. The motion, which shall be styled according to the standardized forms set forth in General Order No. 99-1, shall be accompanied by a legible and complete copy of all relevant loan and security agreements and evidence of perfection, unless such documents are voluminous. A copy of any prior orders of the Court upon which the motion relies shall be attached. [See Fed. R. Bankr. P. 4001(a)(10) and 9014; LBR 4001-1, 9013-1, 9013-2, and 9013-3; General Order No. 99-1]

MEETING OF CREDITORS

IN GENERAL

Except in Chapter 9 cases, a meeting of creditors (Section 341 Meeting) is required within a reasonable time after the order for relief in the case. Every debtor must personally attend the meeting of creditors and submit to an examination under oath. The United States Trustee, his/her designee, or a panel trustee (Chapter 7 cases) presides at the meeting. Creditors are not required to attend the meeting, but may attend and question the debtor, elect a trustee other than the one assigned, and conduct such other business as may be appropriate. Meetings other than the first Section 341 Meeting may take place. A meeting of equity security holders may be held if ordered by the Court. The United States Trustee may call special meetings of creditors or a final meeting of creditors. [See 11 U.S.C. §§ 341(a), 343, and 901(a); Fed. R. Bankr. P. 2003(b)(1) and (2), (f), and (g)]

SCHEDULING THE MEETING

In Chapter 7, 11, and 13 cases, the Section 341 Meeting must take place not less than 20 nor more than 40 days after the order for relief; in Chapter 12 cases, the meeting must occur not less than 20 nor more than 35 days after the order for relief. The meeting may be held at a later time if there is an appeal from or a motion to vacate the order for relief, or if there is a motion to dismiss the case. The debtor, the trustee, all creditors and indenture trustees must be given at least 20 days notice by mail. By law, the meeting may be held at any place where Court is regularly held or at any other place designated by the Court or the United States trustee which is within the district and convenient for the parties in interest. [See 341 MEETING LOCATIONS, above. See also Fed. R. Bankr. P. 2002(a) and 2003)]

DISCHARGE OF DEBTOR

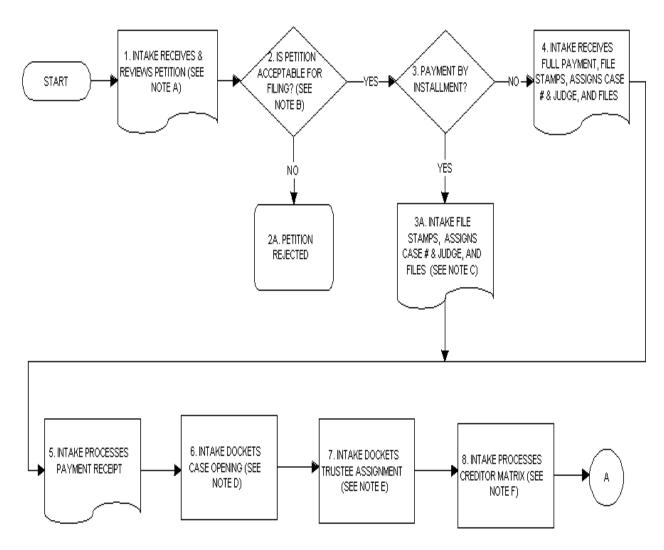
- Chapter 7: The discharge is granted after the time for filing objections to discharge expires, provided there are no objections pending. [See 11 U.S.C. § 727; Fed. R. Bankr. P. 4004(c)(1)]
- Chapter 11: The order confirming the plan operates as a discharge. [See 11 U.S.C. § 1141]
- Chapter 12: The discharge is granted when the debtor completes payments under a confirmed plan. [See 11 U.S.C. § 1228]
- Chapter 13: The discharge is granted when the debtor completes payments under a confirmed plan. [See 11 U.S.C. § 1328]

REAFFIRMATION AGREEMENTS

A reaffirmation agreement is a debtor's agreement with a creditor to reaffirm the debtor's obligation to repay a debt that would otherwise be dischargeable. [See 11 U.S.C. § 524]

IV. PROCEDURAL FLOW CHARTS

BANKRUPTCY PETITION FLOW CHART - CHAPTER 7 CASES (Page 1 of 4)



NOTE A: THIS FLOW CHART DESCRIBES THE PROCESS IN THE CLEVELAND OFFICE, DIFFERENT PROCEDURES IN THE OTHER OFFICES ARE NOTED.

NOTE B: PETITION IS NOT ACCEPTABLE FOR FILING IF (1) IT IS NOT ACCOMPANIED BY PROPER FILING FEE; (2) PETITIONER IS SUBJECT TO ORDER ENJOINING FILING; OR (3) PETITION LACKS DEBTOR'S SIGNATURE.

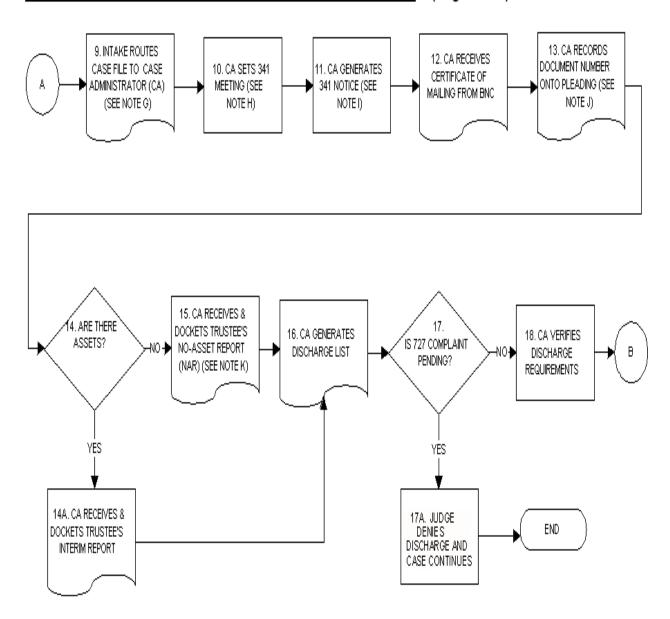
NOTE C: THE PROCEDURES FOR ISSUANCE AND PROCESSING OF THE INSTALLMENT ORDER MARY AMONG THE COURTS.

NOTE D: IN CANTON OFFICE, INTAKE ALSO CHECKS PETITION AND DOCKETS VOLUNTARY PETITION.

NOTE E: IN AKRON OFFICE, THIS FUNCTION HANDLED BY CASE ADMINISTRATOR.

NOTE F: IN AKRON OFFICE, THIS FUNCTION HANDLED BY CASE ADMINISTRATOR.

BANKRUPTCY PETITION FLOW CHART - CHAPTER 7 CASES (Page 2 of 4)



NOTE G: IN AKRON OFFICE, THIS FUNCTION HANDLED BY CASE ADMINISTRATOR.

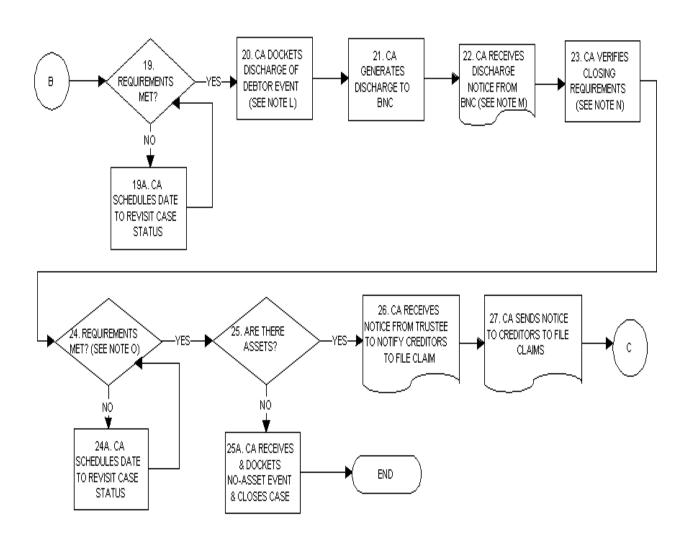
NOTE H: IN CANTON OFFICE, CASE ADMINISTRATOR ALSO DOCKETS THE 341 MEETING. IN TOLEDO OFFICE, INTAKE SETS 341 MEETING AFTER STEP #8.

NOTE I: IN TOLEDO OFFICE, INTAKE GENERATES 341 NOTICE, THEN ROUTES THE FILE TO DOCKET CLERK. IN TOLEDO OFFICE, DEPUTIES PARALLELING CASE ADMINISTRATOR DUTIES CARRY THE FUNCTIONAL TITLE OF DOCKET CLERK.

NOTE J. IN CANTON OFFICE, CASE ADMINISTRATOR DOCKETS 341 MEETING MINUTES AFTER STEP # 13.

NOTE K: NO-ASSET REPORT IS ALSO REFERRED TO AS NO-DISTRIBUTION REPORT.

BANKRUPTCY PETITION FLOW CHART - CHAPTER 7 CASES (Page 3 of 4)



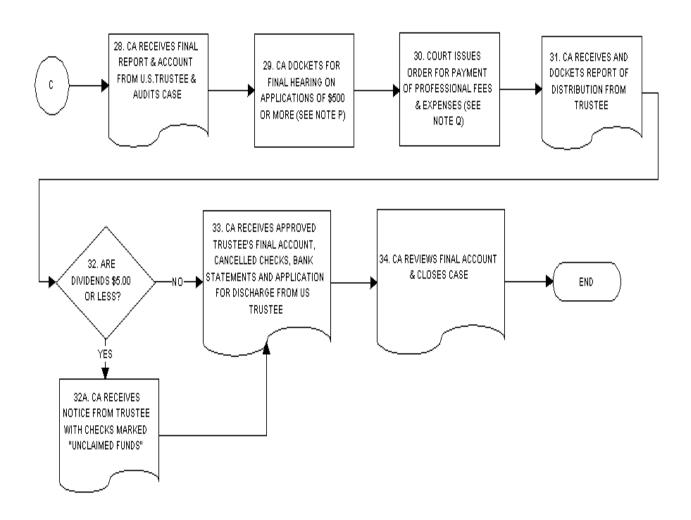
NOTE L: IN AKRON OFFICE, DISCHARGE IS CREATED BY CASE ADMINISTRATOR AND SENT TO JUDGE FOR SIGNATURE.

NOTE M: IN CANTON OFFICE, CASE ADMINSTRATOR RECEIVES CERTIFICATE OF MAILING FROM THE BANKRUPTCY NOTICING CENTER (BNC) AND RECORDS DOCKET # ON PLEADING.

NOTE N: IN CANTON OFFICE, THIS STEP IS NOT APPLICABLE.

NOTE O: IN CANTON OFFICE, THIS STEP IS NOT APPLICABLE.

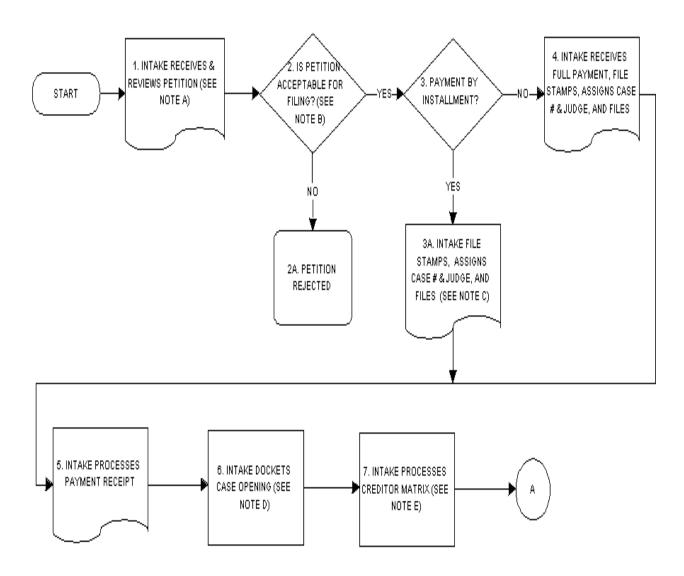
BANKRUPTCY PETITION FLOW CHART - CHAPTER 7 CASES (Page 4 of 4)



NOTE P: IN AKRON OFFICE, CASE ADMINISTRATOR ALSO CREATES NOTICE. IN YOUNGSTOWN OFFICE, FINAL MEETING IS SET WITH APPLICATIONS FOR COMPENSATION IF TRUSTEE'S RECEIPTS EXCEED \$1,500.

NOTE Q: IN AKRON AND YOUNGSTOWN OFFICES, CASE ADMINISTRATOR ALSO PREPARES ORDER.

BANKRUPTCY PETITION FLOW CHART - CHAPTER 11 CASES (Page 1 of 3)



NOTE A: THIS FLOW CHART DESCRIBES THE PROCESS IN THE CLEVELAND OFFICE, DIFFERENT PROCEDURES IN THE OTHER OFFICES ARE NOTED.

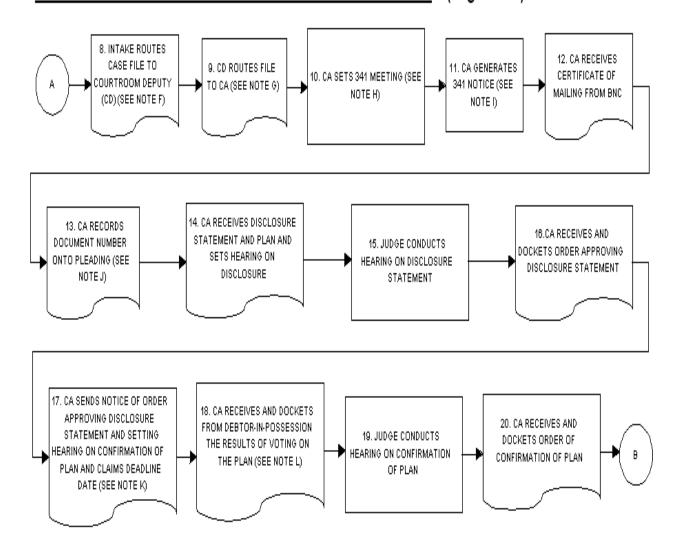
NOTE B: PETITION IS NOT ACCEPTABLE FOR FILING IF (1) IT IS NOT ACCOMPANIED BY PROPER FILING FEE; (2) PETITIONER IS SUBJECT TO ORDER ENJOINING FILING; OR (3) PETITION LACKS DEBTOR'S SIGNATURE.

NOTE C: THIS STEP APPLIES TO INDIVIDUAL CHAPTER 11s ONLY. THE PROCEDURES FOR ISSUANCE AND PROCESSING OF THE INSTALLMENT ORDER VARY AMONG THE COURTS.

NOTE D: IN CANTON OFFICE, INTAKE ALSO CHECKS PETITION AND DOCKETS VOLUNTARY PETITION.

NOTE E: IN AKRON OFFICE, THIS FUNCTION HANDLED BY CASE ADMINISTRATOR. IN ALL OFFICES, SYSTEMS DIVISION DOWNLOADS CREDITORS IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 100 CREDITORS.

BANKRUPTCY PETITION FLOW CHART - CHAPTER 11 CASES (Page 2 of 3)



NOTE F: THIS STEP DOES NOT APPLY IN CANTON OFFICE. IN AKRON OFFICE, THIS FUNCTION HANDLED BY CASE ADMINISTRATOR. IN ALL OFFICES EXCEPT THE CANTON OFFICE, STATUS CONFERENCE IS SCHEDULED, WHICH MAY VARY AMONG THE COURTS.

NOTE G: THIS STEP DOES NOT APPLY IN CANTON OFFICE. IN TOLEDO OFFICE, COURTROOM DEPUTY ROUTES FILE BACK TO INTAKE.

NOTE H: IN CANTON OFFICE, CASE ADMINISTRATOR ALSO DOCKETS THE 341 MEETING AFTER STEP #13. IN TOLEDO OFFICE, THIS FUNCTION HANDLED BY INTAKE.

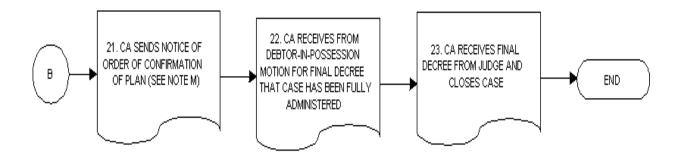
NOTE I: IN TOLEDO OFFICE, DEPUTIES PARALLELING CASE ADMINISTRATOR DUITES CARRY THE FUNCTIONAL TITLE OF DOCKET CLERKS.

NOTE J: IN CANTON OFFICE, CASE ADMINISTRATOR DOCKETS 341 MEETING MINUTES AFTER STEP #13.

NOTE K: THE JUDGE MAY DIRECT THE PARTIES TO PREPARE AND/OR SEND THE NOTICE.

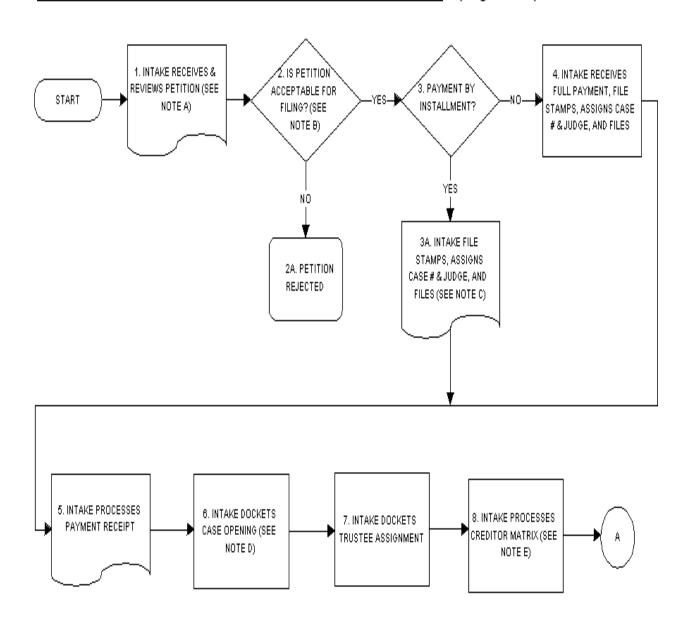
NOTE L: THIS STEP DOES NOT APPLY IN CANTON OFFICE.

BANKRUPTCY PETITION FLOW CHART - CHAPTER 11 CASES (Page 3 of 3)



NOTE M: THE JUDGE MAY ORDER THE PARTIES TO PREPARE AND/OR SEND THE NOTICE.

BANKRUPTCY PETITION FLOW CHART - CHAPTER 13 CASES (Page 1 of 3)



NOTE A: THIS FLOW CHART DESCRIBES THE PROCESS IN THE CLEVELAND OFFICE, DIFFERENT PROCEDURES IN THE OTHER OFFICES ARE NOTED.

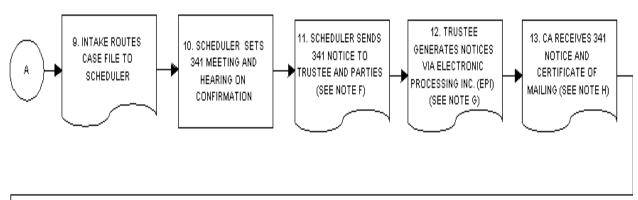
NOTE B: PETITION IS NOT ACCEPTABLE FOR FILING IF (1) IT IS NOT ACCOMPANIED BY PROPER FILING FEE; (2) PETITIONER IS SUBJECT TO ORDER ENJOINING FILING; OR (3) PETITION LACKS DEBTOR'S SIGNATURE.

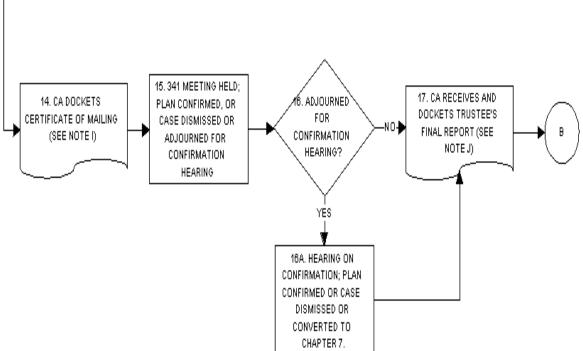
NOTE C: THE PROCEDURES FOR ISSUANCE AND PROCESSING OF THE INSTALLMENT ORDER VARY AMONG THE COURTS.

NOTE D: IN AKRON, CANTON, AND YOUNGSTOWN OFFICES, INTAKE ALSO CHECKS PETITION AND DOCKETS VOLUNTARY PETITION.

NOTE E: IN AKRON OFFICE, THIS FUNCTION HANDLED BY CASE ADMINISTRATOR. IN YOUNGSTOWN OFFICE, THIS FUNCTION HANDLED BY SCHEDULER.

BANKRUPTCY PETITION FLOW CHART - CHAPTER 13 CASES (Page 2 of 3)





NOTE F: IN AKRON AND CANTON OFFICES, THIS FUNCTION HANDLED BY CASE ADMINISTRATOR. IN TOLEDO OFFICE, SCHEDULER SENDS 341 NOTICE INFORMATION TO TRUSTEE.

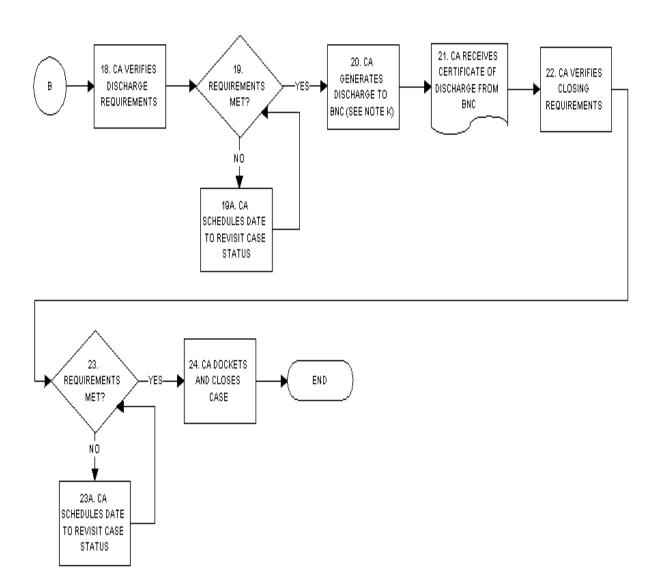
NOTE G: IN AKRON AND CANTON OFFICES, CASE ADMINISTRATOR GENERATES NOTICES THROUGH THE BANKRUPTCY NOTICING CENTER (BNC).

NOTE H: IN TOLEDO OFFICE, DEPUTIES PARALLELING CASE ADMINISTRATOR DUTIES CARRY THE FUNCTIONAL TITLE OF DOCKET CLERK.

NOTE I: IN AKRON OFFICE, THIS FUNCTION HANDLED BY AUTO DOCKET. IN CANTON OFFICE, CASE ADMINISTRATOR NUMBERS 341 MEETING NOTICE, DOCKETS 341 MINUTES, AND DOCKETS ORDER OF CONFIRMATION, WHERE APPLICABLE.

NOTE J: IN AKRON OFFICE, CASE ADMINISTRATOR ALSO AUDITS FILE, VERIFIES INFORMATION ON FINAL REPORT, SENDS FINAL REPORT TO JUDGE FOR SIGNATURE, AND FILES CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE.

BANKRUPTCY PETITION FLOW CHART - CHAPTER 13 CASES (Page 3 of 3)



NOTE K: IN AKRON AND CANTON OFFICES, CASE ADMINISTRATOR CREATES DISCHARGE FOR SIGNATURE AND DOCKETS DISCHARGE BEFORE GENERATING DISCHARGE TO THE BANKRUPTCY NOTICING CENTER (BNC).